# CDCB Overview & System

2024 CDCB Annual Nominator & Laboratory Workshop

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The Council on Dairy Cattle Breeding (CDCB) is a non-profit dairy driven company that provides pre-competitive services and products in an independent and transparent framework to improve the genetics and management of dairy herds worldwide



#### What we do?

- The CDCB collaborates with U.S. and global partners to produce premier dairy genetic evaluations and data services.
- CDCB results benefit dairy farmers worldwide as they work to improve the health, welfare and productivity of their cattle.
- CDCB stewards the National Cooperator Database the world's largest animal database – that integrates genomic information and more than 80 years of recorded U.S. dairy animal performance data.
- CDCB works to move the dairy industry forward with new genetic selection traits and evolving methodologies; through strategic partnerships with USDA-AGIL, universities and other organizations.



### CDCB Values









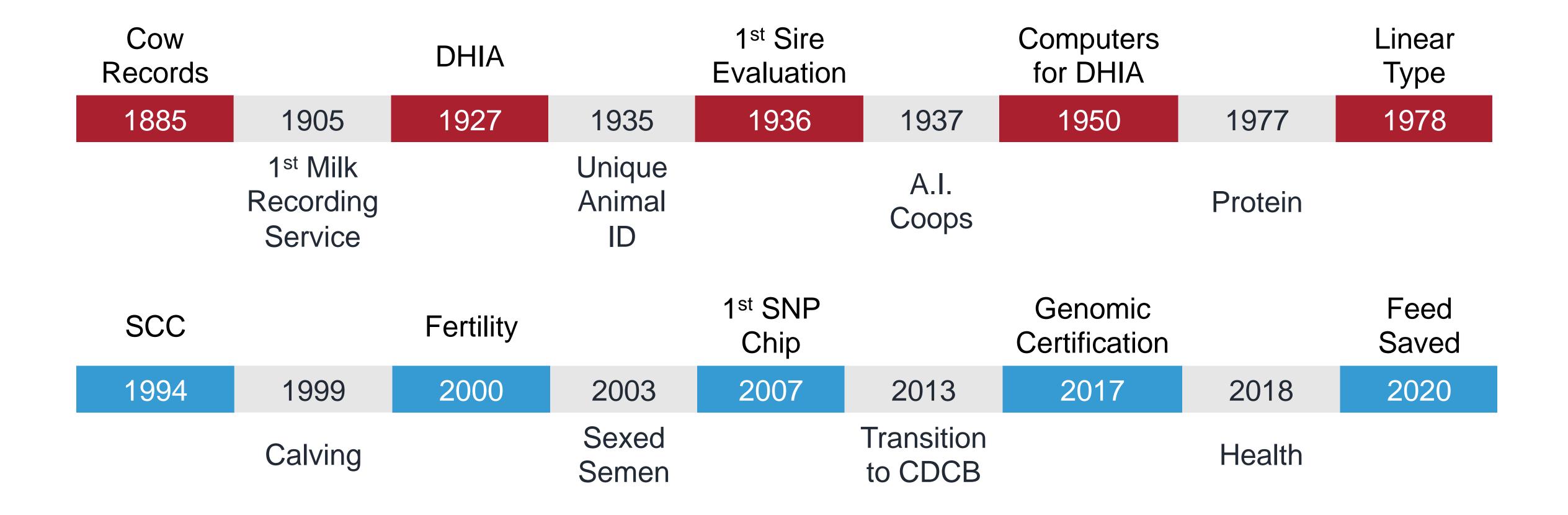


#### **Core Value**

Providing premier dairy genetic information services and industry collaboration

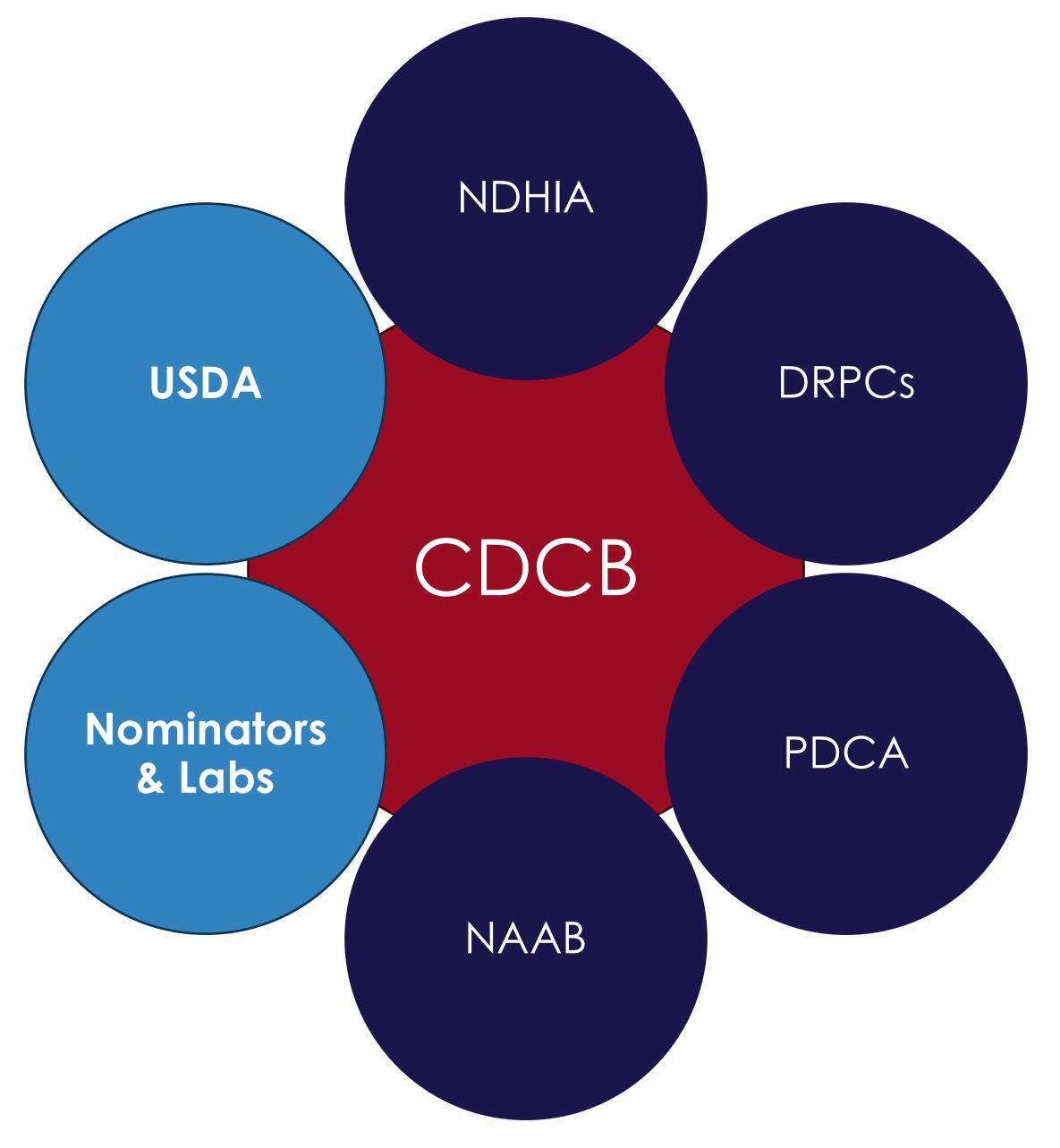


# A bit of history



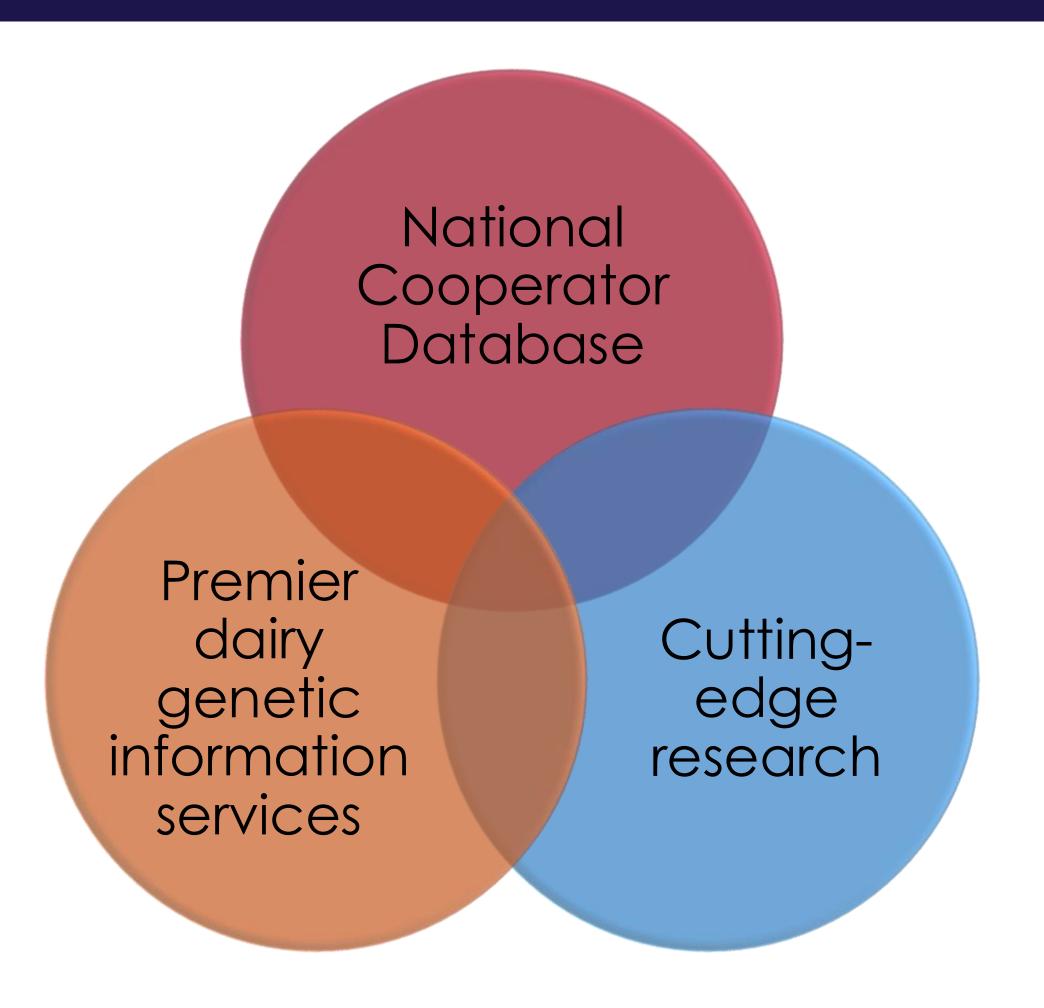


# Full collaborative Arrangement



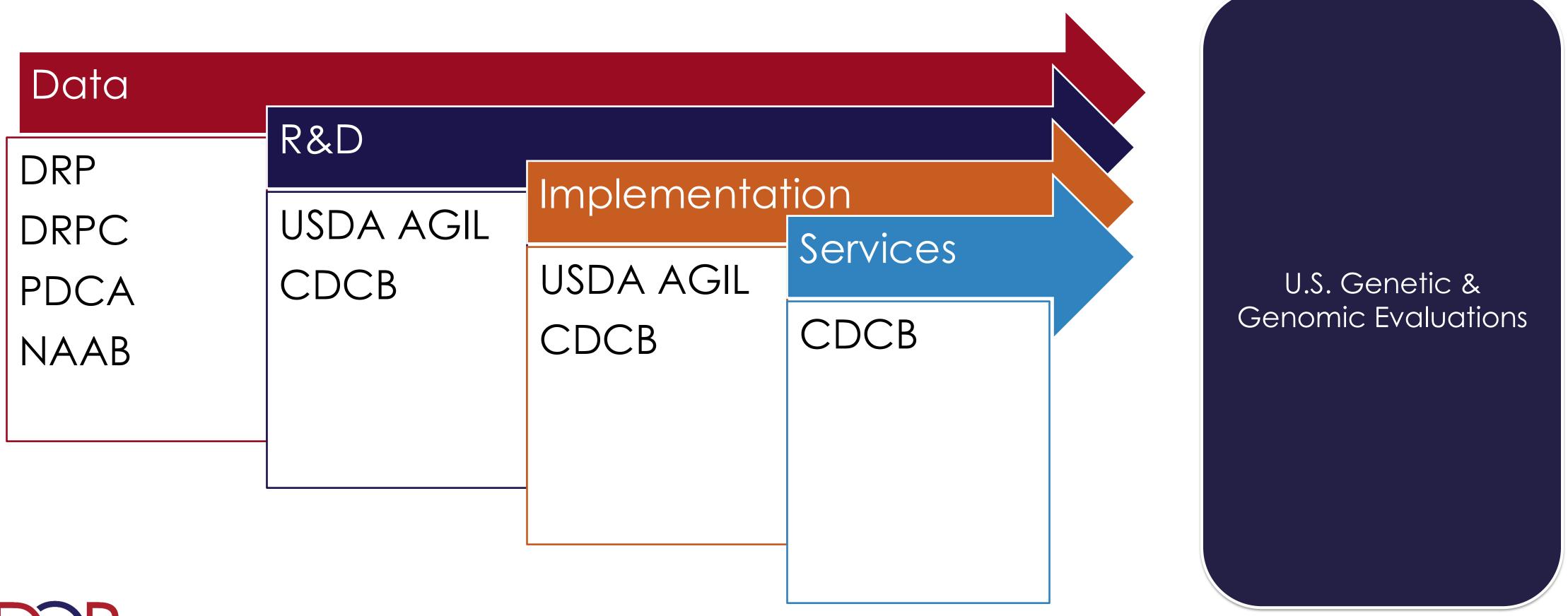


## CDCB Purpose: Add value to dairy producers





#### US Genetic Evaluation Process





## Focus on Purpose

#### Genetic Evaluations

- Weekly
- Monthly
- Triannual
- Interim
- Quick turnaround

#### Traits

- Production (5)
- Feed Efficiency (2)
- Longevity (4)
- · Health (7)
- Fertility (4)
- · Calving (5)
- Conformation (22)
- Total Merit Indices (4)

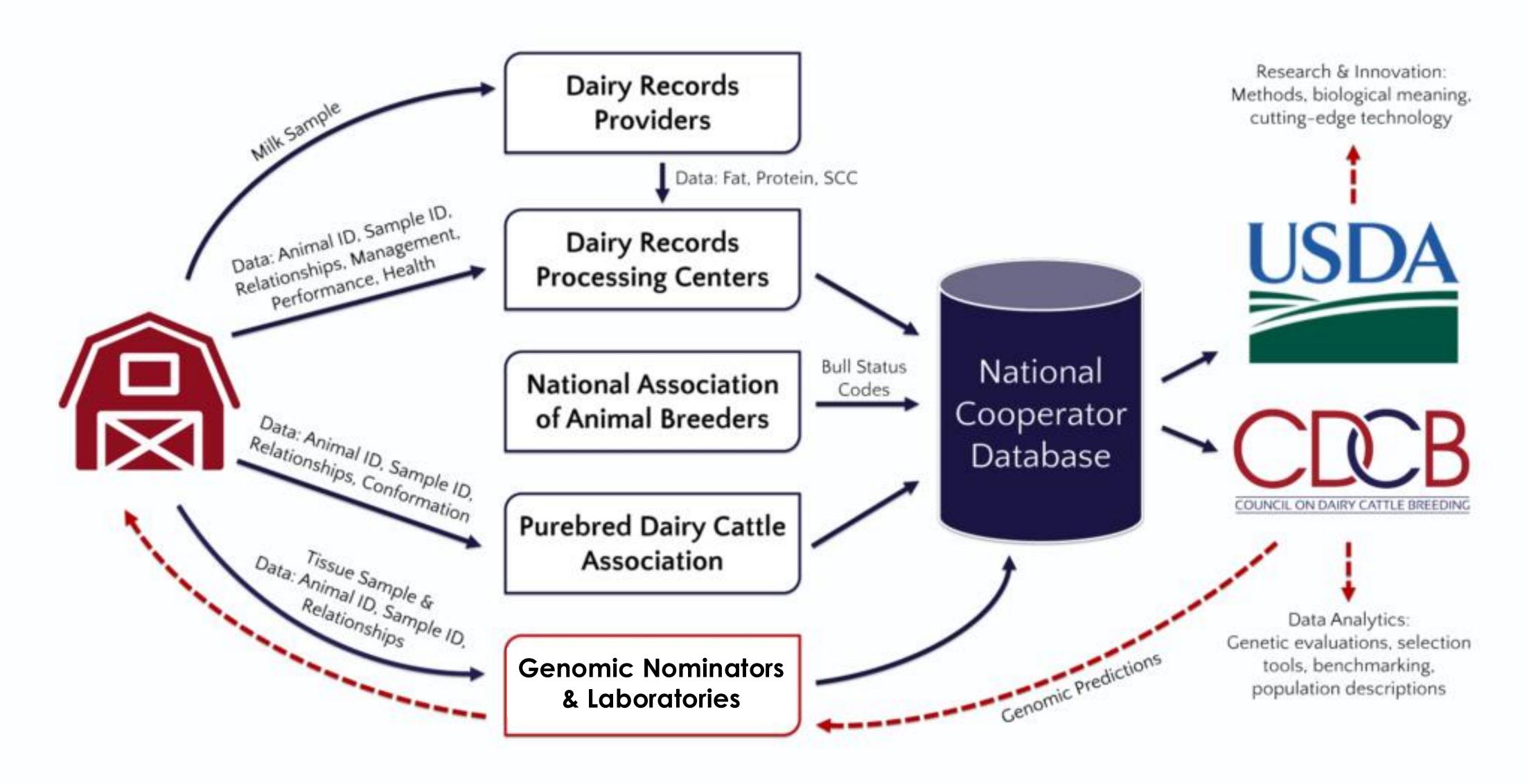
#### Breeds

- Ayrshire
- Brown Swiss
- Guernsey
- Holstein
- Jersey
- Milking Shorthorn
- · (Crossbreds)

#### Other

- Parentage
- · Breed %
- Genomic inbreeding
- Haplotypes & Genetic Conditions
- WebConnect
  - Stats
- Results
- Outreach







# Data quantities (April 2024)

Trait	Counts
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106.98 million Lactations

Type (non-HO) 3.52 million

Residual Feed Intake 10,341

97.86 million Fertility

Somatic Cell Score 70.57 million

39.55 million Calving Ease

Health 11.56 million

# 82.8 Million

Number of animals who received an evaluation in April 2024



#### Fee Schedule

- The CDCB fee system has been structured to reward participants based on their contribution to the National Cooperator Database
- It's based-on herd contribution; NOT on animal basis
- It depends on the herd of the animal or the animal's Dam (the most convenient)
- It's recalculated triannually and determined from the database
- Rules are described in the Fee Schedule at: https://redmine.uscdcb.com/projects/cdcb-customerservice/wiki/CDCB\_Fee\_Schedule\_for\_Genomic\_Evaluation\_Fees



#### Fee Schedule

#### Female nomination fees

Female Basic Nomination Fee	\$ 8
Cooperator Creditsa:	
Female born in a US herd?	\$ 4
Milk yield data provider?	\$ 2
Conformation data provider?	\$ 1
Health data provider?	\$ 1
Female born in a Canadian herd?	\$ 2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Final nomination fee = Basic nomination fee - Cooperator credits

#### Male nomination fees

Male Basic Nomination Fee	\$ 200
Cooperator Credits <sup>a</sup> :	
Controller is a collaborator stud?	\$ 175
Foreign male submitted by an international genotype exchange partner?	\$ 200
Male born in a US herd?	\$ 100
Milk yield data provider?	\$ 25
Conformation data provider?	\$ 25
Health data provider?	\$ 25

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Final nomination fee = Basic nomination fee - Cooperator credits

April 2024
3
Yes
No
No



# National Cooperator Database

100+ million

Individual animals represented in the database 3.9 million

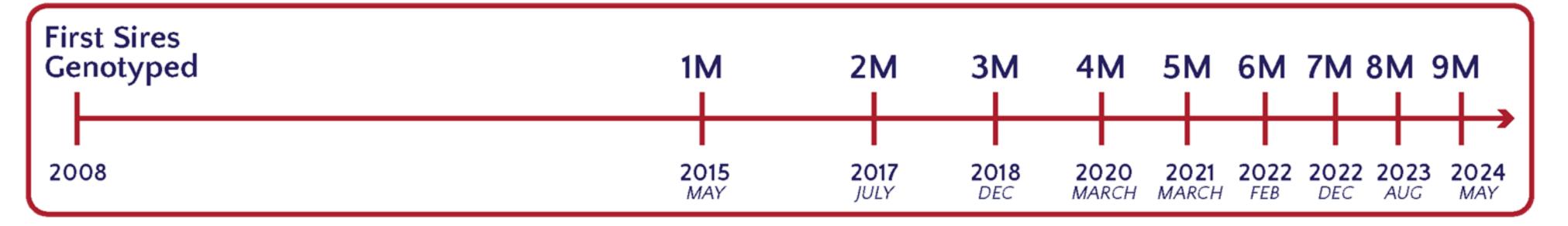
Cows in DHI herds submitting data (2023) 93%

Genotypes are female in the database

# Journey to 9 Million

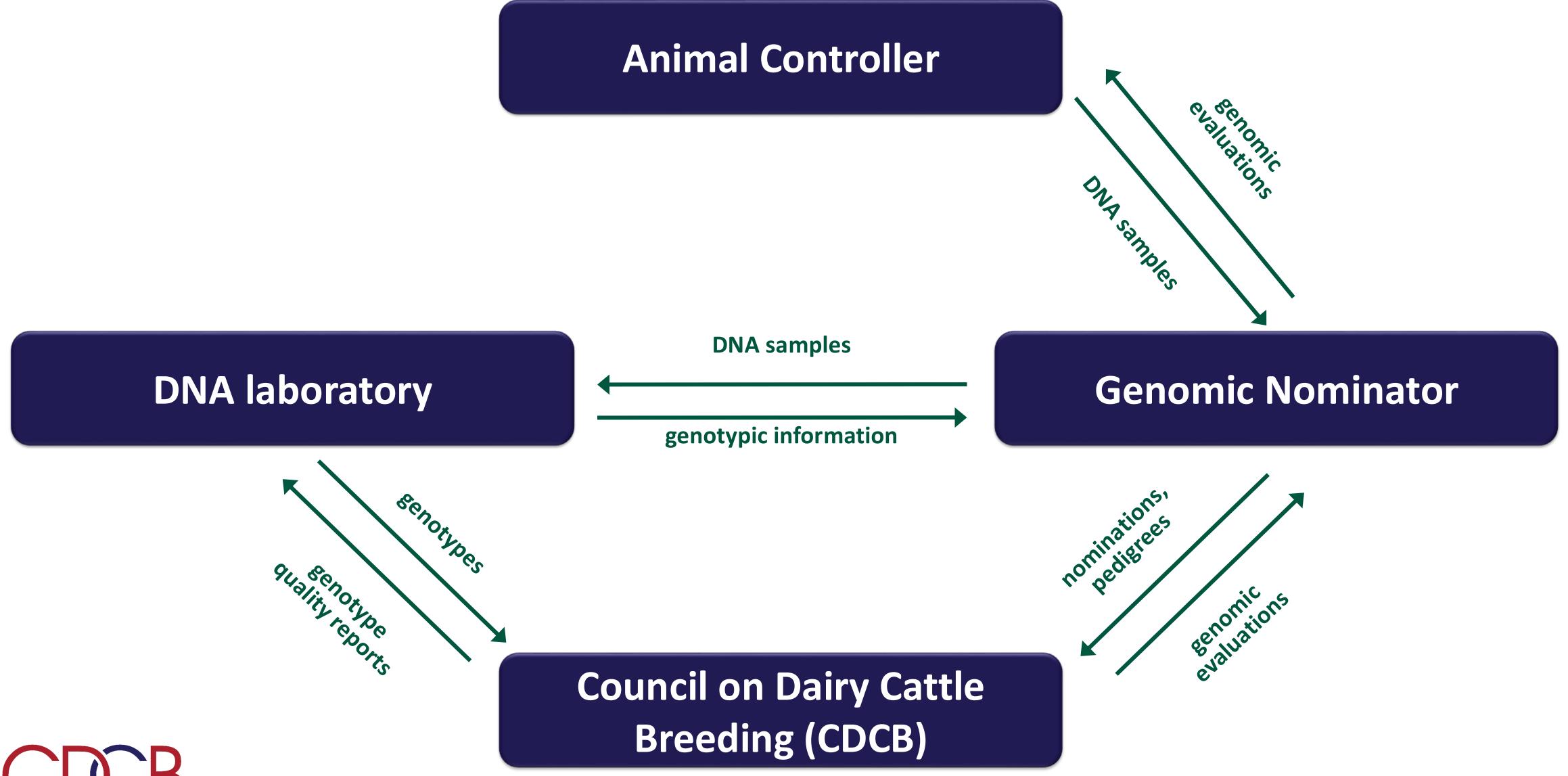
Number of Animal Genotypes in the National Cooperator Database





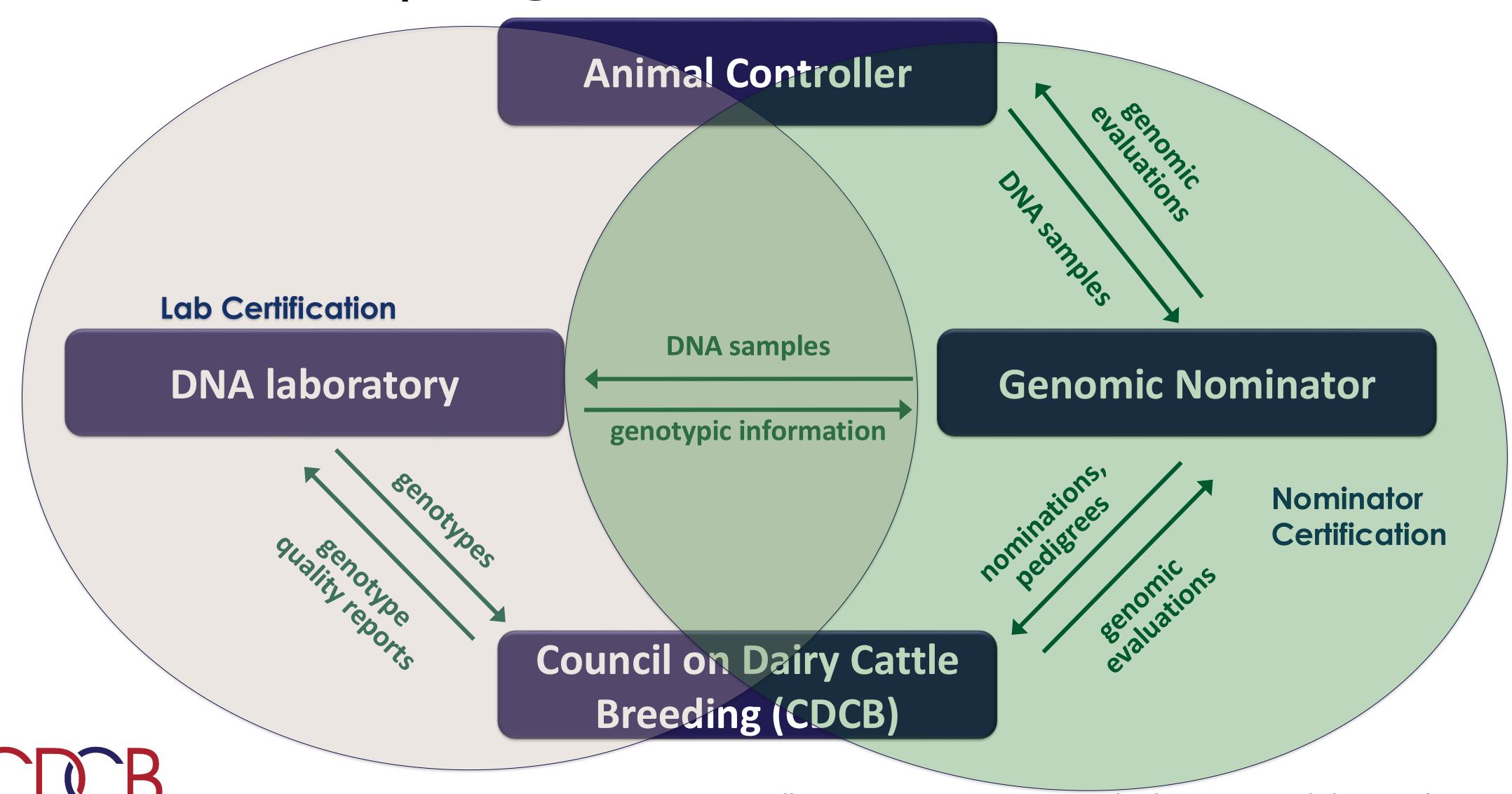


# Genomic data flow





# Certification program



#### **Genomic Nominators**



Genomic Nominators are the conduit between dairy producers and owners of animals that will be genotyped and receive a U.S. genomic evaluation from CDCB. Nominators must meet CDCB quality certification guidelines before they are permitted to participate in the system, and their performance is monitored routinely and audited annually.



























Neogen GeneSeek Operations









Semex Alliance















#### **Genomic Laboratories**



Genotyping labs analyze biological samples to determine differences in the animal's genetic makeup, with genotype results provided to the CDCB national cooperator database. Laboratories must meet CDCB quality certification guidelines before they are permitted to participate in the system, and their performance is audited on an annual basis.

















Weatherbys Scientific

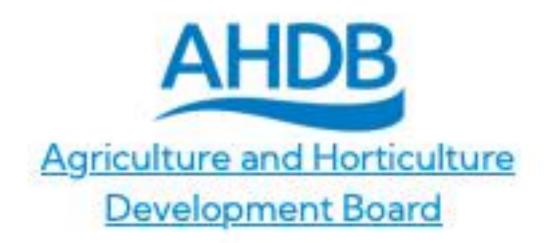






#### International Cooperators





















### Successful collaboration

Culture LEADERSHIP
Respect COMMITMENT
Adaptability ENGAGEMENT
Shared resources
Evaluation & Feedback
ROLES & RESPONSIBILITIES
Open communication
Trust
Mutual benefit Flexibility
Mutual benefit Flexibility
Governance

hared risks



# Leading the way

- 21 Genomic Nominators & 9 Genotyping Labs Certified
- Over 1.38 million animals genotyped in 2023
- 78,964 SNPs used in evaluation. Will be changed to 69,200 in August 2024
- 54 chips validated and supported
- 1,560 cases of chromosomal abnormalities discovered so far
- Only evaluation system using constructed dams to incorporate discovered ancestors
- Genomic evaluation of crossbred animals
- Feed saved genomic evaluations for Holsteins





# Thank you for your attention!

